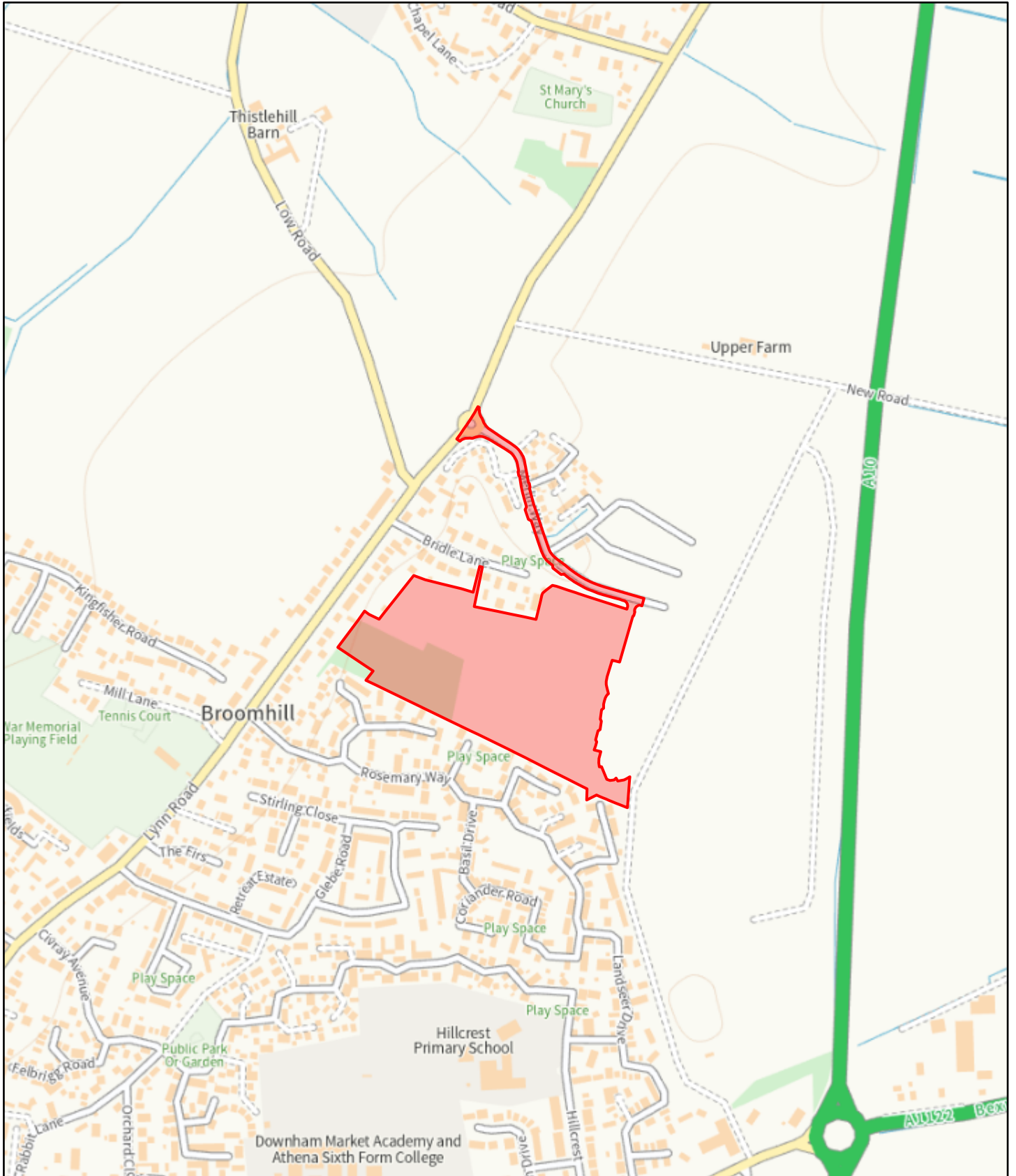


25/01801/FM



9/22/2026, 4:22:43 PM

