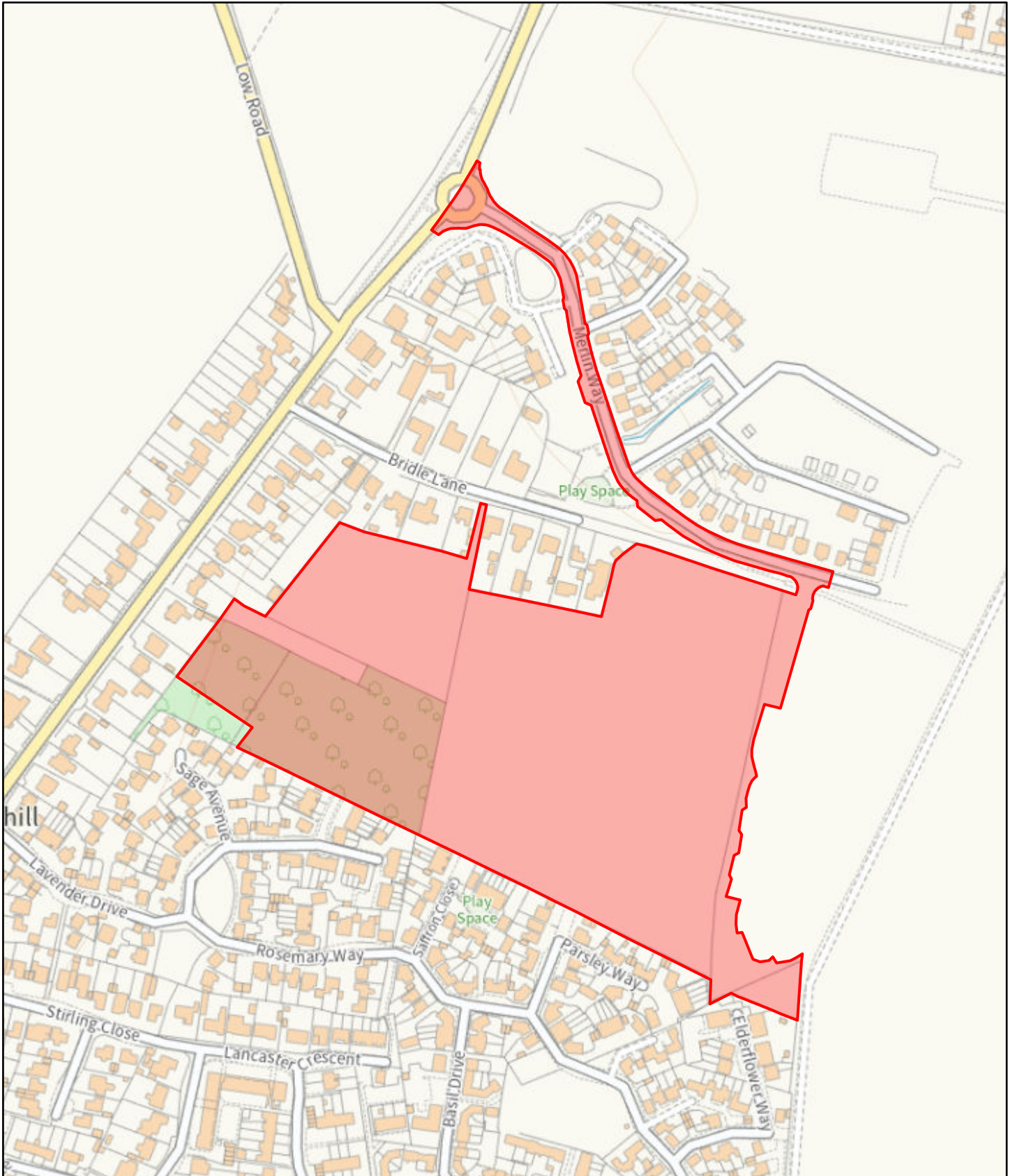


25/01801/FM



9/23/2026, 2:09:07 PM

